

UNIVERSITY of PENNSYLVANIA
LAW REVIEW

Founded 1852

Formerly
AMERICAN LAW REGISTER

BOARD OF OFFICERS
VOLUME 170

Editor-in-Chief
LETICIA SALAZAR

Managing Editor
ERICA V. RODARTE COSTA

Executive Editors

JACOB L. BURNETT
PATRICK GAUGHAN
JOSHUA J. HARDIN
ELLEN R. HEIMAN
KARLI E. RAMIREZ
JARETT A. ROVNER

Comments Editors

JANE E. BLACK
SABRINA MINHAS
LILY MORAN
MOUSHMI PATIL

Articles Editors
ELEANOR ALLEN
COURTNEY BLEDSOE
BETHANY LEE
ERICH MAKAROV
JOHN F. SAYLOR

Online Managing Editor
MAGALI DUQUE

Online Executive Editor
EMILY R. HORWITZ

Philanthropy Editor
APRATIM VIDYARTHI

Research Editor
JONATHAN J. DUNN

Production Editor
MICHAEL WITTMANN

Symposium Editor
MATTHEW J. SEELIG

Bluebook Editor
LEI S. BRUTUS

Alumni Editor
MICHAEL GNWISCH

Senior Editors

YEWANDE ALADE
SHAKED BARKAY
CAL BARNETT-MAYOTTE
AVA BARZEGAR
GEORGE EICHELBERGER
JOSHUA EL-BEY
ERIN FISCHER
LUKAS GEMAR
ANGELA JACOB
SHERRY Z. LIU

ZACHARY MARINO
ROBERT T. MCMULLEN
ANDRÉ MOTA
PETER G. H. NEAL
TEDDY OKECHUKWU
SETH ROSENBERG
BROOKE ROTTET
MEGAN E. RUSSO
ANNA SIMONOVSKY

MICHAEL STEPHENSON
FRANCISCO J. TORRES
ANTHONY TRAN
MAHAM USMAN
MADELINE VERNIERO
NICHOLAS WHETSTONE
ZACHARY M. WILLIS
DAVID WREESMAN
ANGELA T. WU
GEORGE ZINDEL IV